Student assistance

Legislation was passed by the Parliament during the 1986 budget sittings which had the effect of significantly increasing the number of students who have a statutory right of appeal. The <u>Student Assistance Amendment Act 1986</u> was proclaimed to come into effect from 1 January 1987. Until that date there were two schemes covered by the <u>Student Assistance Act 1973</u> — the Tertiary Education Assistance Scheme (TEAS) and the Postgraduate Award Scheme (PGA). The Amendment Act places two new schemes on a statutory basis, namely, the Adult Secondary Education Assistance Scheme (ASEAS) and the Secondary Assistance Scheme (SAS). It is proposed that TEAS, ASEAS and SAS will be known as AUSTUDY.

The effect of these changes will be the extension of appeal rights under the Student Assistance Act to an estimated additional 113000 students. The Department of Education estimates that over 90% of student assistance applicants will be covered by the Act from the beginning of 1987. The main persons who remain excluded from coverage under the Act are aboriginal students and isolated children. They will continue to be covered by non-statutory grants schemes. Informal internal review of decisions operates in respect of these non-statutory schemes.

SSAT statistics

The Annual Report of the Department of Social Security shows a significant decline in the numbers of medical appeals to the Social Security Appeals Tribunals during 1985-86. During the year, 1787 new medical appeals were lodged (down from 2082 in 1984-85) and the number of medical appeals processed during the year was 2147 (down from 2678 in the previous year). The number of medical appeals which the SSATs had on hand at the end of 1985-86 was 670 compared with 1027 in 1984-85. New procedures for processing medical appeals at regional office level are possibly the main reason for these changes.

The Annual Report also shows a marked increase in the proportion of SSAT recommendations being rejected by the Department. In 1985-86 the figure increased to 14.56% compared with 3.4% in 1984-85, 3.7% in 1983-84 and 2.5% in 1982-83. (This matter is the subject of comment in the December 1986 issue of the <u>Social Security Reporter</u>.)

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

- Aitken, LJW
 - 'The exclusion of the operation of section 9 of the Administrative Decisions (Judicial Review) Act' [1986] Australian Current Law 36063 71
- Annual Report of the Council on Tribunals for 1985/86 (U.K.)
- Baker, Paul
 'Tax, 53,000 Victorian appeals to AAT' (1986) 60 <u>Law</u>
 <u>Institute Journal 1076</u>
- Bell, John
 'The expansion of judicial review over discretionary powers in France' (1986) <u>Public Law</u> 99
- Charles, Stephen
 'Natural justice and alternative dispute resolution'
 (1986) 60 <u>Law Institute Journal</u> 1209
- Clothier, Michael
 'Natural justice for prohibited non-citizens' (1986) 60
 Law Institute Journal 204
- Crock, Mary
 'Life after the Platters' (1986) 60 <u>Law Institute Journal</u>
 1204
- Grey, Leo
 'An outline of the new public inquiry procedures of the Australian Broadcasting Tribunal' (1986) <u>Communications</u>
 Law Bulletin 2
- Griffiths, John
 'What administrative law can do for you' (1986) 9(9)
 Livestock and Grain Producer 23
- Harrison, Kate
 'Access to FOI policy documents' (1986) 6 <u>Freedom of</u>
 <u>Information Review 74</u>
- <u>Judicial Review of Administrative Action in the 1980s</u> ed. M. Taggart, O.U.P., 1986
- Newman, Stephen
 'Legislative action and proposals for reform' (1986) 60
 Law Institute Journal 854
- 'Ombudsman v. the bureaucrats' (1986) 2 Minder 7
- Richardson, Genevra
 'The duty to give reasons: potential practice' (1986)
 Public Law 437